# WELCOME!

Community Science Solutions: Documenting the Impacts of Contamination...

While you wait ...

- Please introduce yourself in the chat (name, org, location)
- Please use the chat box for questions.
- Please fill out the post-webinar survey so we can improve!



# URBAN WATERS LEARNING NETWORK

# ABOUT THE URBAN WATERS LEARNING NETWORK

We are a peer-to-peer network of people and organizations working to conserve, restore and revitalize America's urban waterways, supporting our members' work through tools, training, mentoring and financial assistance.

Meet the network and search our member map on our website! <u>urbanwaterslearningnetwork.org</u>



# **A LEARNING JOURNEY**

## **LEARNING SERIES**

From Silos to Synergy: Integrating Land and Water Programs for **Holistic Action** 

**Community Science Solutions: Documenting the Impacts of** Contamination

Thursday, 3/13/25 1pm ET

Workforce Development & **Brownfield Revitalization: The Emerald Trail Stewards** Program

Thursday, 5/6/25 1pm ET

Recordings are available for all previous sessions at urbanwaterslearningnetwork.org

# **OUR PRESENTERS**



## La'Veesha Rollins Executive Director **Concerned Citizens of Charles City** County (C5)



## Kennedy Moore

Javier (Javi) Cardenas Ambassador, New Orleans/Lake Green Team Coord. & Earth Lab Educator Pontchartrain UWFP & State Policy Coord. The Water Collaborative of Greater NOLA Groundwork San Diego- Chollas Creek







C5 began water testing in 2023 to continue our investigation on the high cancer rate in Charles City County, VA

- Who are we?
- What do we do?
- When did we decide to formally focus on water quality
- Where do you collect water samples?
- How are you managing your program and is it helping?

Want to followus?

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N THE FIELD

Volunteer water testing is rewarding but it comes with its challenges

- Volunteer Participation
- Is your data credible
- What does it mean? Do you understand it?
- How do you get volunteers vested in your program
- It's a marathon not a sprint- Data takes time!

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of Manganese Sulfate Solution (pink colored solution). Always add the Manganese

Alkaline Potassium lodide Solution (usually has a blue cap) to each sample bottle bottle and mix by inverting gently several times. A precipitate will formtate to settle to the shoulder of the bottle.

n and allow the precipitate to settle to the shoulder again.

dd 8 drops of the 50% Sulfuric Acid to both sample bottles.

shake using a waving motion ("making rainbows"), until both the have dissolved. A clear yellow to brown orange color w sent keep mixing the samples until the flecks will not below 10 °C will may take considerably longer to fu

Water Testing- How to Keep Volunteers Engaged with all the data?

- Things to Consider
  - Site Accessibility
  - Fun Sites
    - Rice Center (Outdoor classroom)
  - Incentives
    - Snacks
    - Bring kids & Family

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So what's next for C5 & its environmental work?

- Expand Our Data
- Donations
- Expansion of Services
  - Soil
  - Air
  - Water





www.c5groupinform.comwww.projectblacc.org



**REACH OUT TO US!** 804-362-6464



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City



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### ConcernedC OfCCC

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## **Cancer Alley** WATER QUALITY TESTING STUDY

THE WATER COLLABORATIVE OF GREATER NEW ORLEANS

## AGENDA

01 Background

1

02 Planning

03 Methodology

- The Water Collaborative
- Program Overview
- Contaminants

- Study Overview
- Site selection
- Outreach
- Sampling Process
- Data Collection
- Contamination Limits

## The Water Collaborative of Greater New Orleans

#### Who We Are

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• The Water Collaborative is a nonprofit promoting sustainable urban water management in the Greater New Orleans region.

#### **Our Mission**

• We bridge the gap between data, advocacy, and policy to empower communities across Southeast Louisiana, addressing water quality, accessibility, and resilience.

#### **Our Programs**

- Water Quality Studies (2024: Lead in Orleans Parish, PFAS in Cancer Alley)
- Water Justice Fund
- Brackish Artist Collective
- Water History Tours
- and more!



## **Our Drinking Water Quality Program**

The Water Collaborative started its Cancer Alley Water Quality Testing Program in June 2022, focusing on testing for PFAS in soil and surface water along the Mississippi River

*Later, in September 2024,* TWC focused its efforts to raise awareness of PFAS in drinking water among River Parishes located in southeast Louisiana

Both projects were funded by Aquilateral





## **Background of Contaminants**

#### What are PFAS?

- PFAS stands for Per- and Poly-fluoroalkyl Substances and is better known as the "forever chemical"
- PFAS are manufactured chemicals that have been used in industry and consumer products since the 1940s

- Side effects of exposure include:
  - o Increased risk of cancer
  - Reduced immune system ability
  - O Decrease in fertility





## **Background of Contaminants**

#### Why study PFAS?

- In 2022, the EPA released four drinking water health advisories for PFAS
  - This update led to TWC conducting its first PFAS study - focusing on surface water and soil along the banks of the Mississippi River spanning across 9 different parishes
- In 2023, the EPA dedicated \$5 billion of grant funding through the Bipartisan Infrastructure Law (BIL) to address PFAS in drinking water



![](_page_14_Picture_6.jpeg)

## Study Overview

#### **Objectives**

- Assess the extent of PFAS and heavy metal contamination in residential tap water
- 2. Empower residents with data and resources 2
- 3. Advocate for improved water quality standards and increased 3 funding

![](_page_15_Picture_5.jpeg)

Join The Water Collaborative, your regional leader in urban water management and climate adaptation strategies, as we embark on our second Water Quality Study in Louisiana's Cancer Alley, Our mission is to empower communities by assessing the presence and concentrations of contaminants in residential top water

![](_page_15_Picture_7.jpeg)

We are actively seeking residents in seven parishes across Southeast Louisiana willing to have FREE water samples collected from their homes in the fall of 2024. Let's work together to safeguard our water cuality?

#### **Participating parishes:** Jafferson

- · St. James · Crienna · Sr. John the Baptist
- · St. Bernard · St Chorles Roovenines

![](_page_15_Picture_12.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_13.jpeg)

Our Services

![](_page_15_Picture_14.jpeg)

in 3 weeks

![](_page_15_Picture_15.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_16.jpeg)

We want to hear from you! Please submit an interest form, and we will follow up to discuss testing your water.

Quick 20-30 minute

appointments

![](_page_15_Picture_18.jpeg)

samples from

![](_page_15_Picture_19.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_20.jpeg)

Learn more about the study at noiswater.org/tap-water-testing-in-cancer-alley

1

## Study Overview

- Duration: 8 weeks (Oct Dec)
- Sampling Team: 5 trained fellows
- Participant Selection: First-come, first-served basis Fifteen homes per parish
  - o St. James

o Orleans

- o St. John
- o St. Charles
- o St. Bernard
- o Plaquemines
- o Jefferson
- Resident Outreach: 150 residents contacted, 107 homes tested
- **Testing Analysis:** Pace Analytical Laboratory with Louisiana Drinking Water Certifications

![](_page_16_Picture_13.jpeg)

## Outreach

Community partners: Rise St. James Keep St. Bernard Beautiful Concerned Citizens Healthy Gulf

Fellows interviewing residents confirmed information and explained the overall study process

Contact Community Partner to Spread Awareness

Residents Apply through TWC Interest Form

Fellows Interview Residents

Fellows Conduct Collection Residents Receive Results via Email

**Residents** received

comprehensive results

spanning across 17 types of

PFAS and 7 types of heavy

metals

Application questions included living situation, residence type, and parish residence While one fellow collected water samples from kitchen sink, the other would ask residents survey questions

![](_page_17_Picture_11.jpeg)

## Sampling Process & Data Collection

#### **Sampling Process**

- Collection of two PFAS samples and one heavy metal sample
- Field blanks were used to ensure no cross contamination was found
- Chemical agents were used in heavy metal and PFAS bottles to ensure stability, while samples were kept on ice

![](_page_18_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Picture_6.jpeg)

## Sampling Process & Data Collection

#### **Data Collection**

- **Recorded Data:** Collection time, temperature, and pH
- Surveys Conducted:
  - o Collected demographic and household data
  - Surveyed awareness of PFAS and heavy metal risks and mitigation

![](_page_19_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Picture_7.jpeg)

## Sampling Process & Data Collection

#### **Community Support**

11

- Educational resource provided mitigation strategies
- Gift card provided to all participants

Thank you for participating in The Water Collaborative's 2024 Water Testing Study in the Industrial Corridor!

PFAS, or "forever chemicals," and heavy metals in drinking water are major public health concerns in Southeast Louisiana. The Mississippi River, which serves as the region's primary water source, is impacted by industrial runoff from over 150 local petrochemical plants and refineries, as well as by upstream pollution.

The presence of these contaminants in your water <u>does not</u> necessarily mean that you will experience the related health effects. We are here as a resource to help you better understand the results and to provide guidance on potential next steps to reduce your exposure.

#### MITIGATION STRATEGIES

HEAVY METALS

 Install a NSF/ANSI S3 Standard filter certified to remove lead and other heavy metals.

· Regularly clean faucet aerators to remove any accumulated debris.

- · Use cold water for drinking, cooking, and preparing baby formula.
- · Consider replacing lead pipes in your home with non-lead alternatives.

#### PFAS COMPOUNDS

- Use NSP/ANSI Standard SS or S8 contified filters such as reverse esmosis systems or granular activated carbon filters specifically cartified for PPAS removal.
- . Use bottled or filtered water when necessary for drinking and cooking.

#### NEXT STEPS

- Test results and an explanation will be sent via email within about 3 weeks.
- A post-study survey will accompany the test results to gether feedback on the study process and experience. Best accored, your personal information will NOT be shared.
- If you have any questions or concerns, please feel free to reach out to Rebecca Melpass (<u>rebecca/nolawater.org</u>) or Teye Pontenette (<u>lava/inolawater.org</u>).

NOLAWATER.ORG/TAP-WATER-TESTING-IN-CANCER-ALLEY

## **Results... Coming Soon!**

- Current PFAS maximum contaminant levels (in parts per trillion):
  - O PFOS: 4 PPT
  - O PFOA: 4 PPT
  - GenX Chemicals: 10 PPT
- Current heavy metal maximum contaminant levels (in parts per billion):
   O Arsenic: 10 PPB
  - Lead: 10 PPB
  - Copper: 1,300 PPB
  - Mercury: 2 PPB

- Antimony: 10 PPB
- Manganese: 50 PPB

![](_page_21_Picture_11.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Picture_12.jpeg)

## Results... Coming Soon!

![](_page_22_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### Distribution of Study Sites by Parish

![](_page_22_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Picture_4.jpeg)

## **Moving Forward**

- Although there were few exceedances, PFAS was detected at numerous sites
- Federal, state, and local agencies and utilities must continue to monitor the appearance of PFAS is water systems across the country
- The Water Collaborative remains a resource for education, outreach, and advocacy
- Collaboration between residents, organizations, utilities, and government agencies to address contamination is key

![](_page_23_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Picture_0.jpeg)

## THANK YOU!

Kennedy Moore State Policy Coordinator Kennedy@nolawater.org

- Bachelor's Degree in Environmental Science
   Grambling State University (May, 2023)
- Master's Degree in Marine Conservation
   O University of Miami (December, 2024)

![](_page_25_Picture_3.jpeg)

### CHOLLAS BLUE GREEN VISION

## **Groundwork San Diego: Community Science**

### **Javier Cardenas**

![](_page_26_Picture_3.jpeg)

## **The Groundwork Network**

## Affiliated network of 21 place-based and community-centered environmental nonprofits

### **Values**

Shared leadership/decision making Meet people where they are

People-centeredness

Community science as a process of knowing across the network

![](_page_28_Picture_0.jpeg)

## **Community Science**

**Dual Process: Data collection and Dialogue** 

**Empowering non-experts** 

**Continuous learning and adaptations** 

## **Partnerships and Support**

# the not san diego NATURAL HISTORY MUSEUM

## What we do in the Program

- Started with Energy Monitoring
- Expanded to Indoor Air Quality
- Now gathering Outdoor Air Quality

![](_page_30_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_30_Picture_5.jpeg)

## **Challenges & Learning in Community Science**

- Community members are non-experts
- Logistical issues
- Device learning curve
- Data collection errors

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## **Case Studies**

## Earthlab Outdoor Walk

**The Cooking Experiment** 

MLK Parade with the Green

Team

![](_page_32_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_32_Picture_6.jpeg)

## Earthlab Outdoor Walk

## Indoor vs Outdoor Air Quality

- Community members walked between indoor and outdoor spaces while monitoring the air quality
- Air Quality was better indoors compared to outdoors
- Data showed higher pollution levels outside due to environmental factors

![](_page_33_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_33_Figure_6.jpeg)

## **The Cooking Experiment**

A family used the Airbeam 3 to monitor the air while cooking

- Comparison of gas stove vs crockpot
- Found that the crock pot led to significantly better indoor air quality

Simple actions can have measurable benefits

#### Gas Stove

![](_page_34_Figure_6.jpeg)

**Crock Pot** 

![](_page_34_Figure_8.jpeg)

## **Green Team Deep Dive - MLK Parade**

The MLK Parade is an yearly community event that also offered a unique data collection opportunity.

The high school Green Team conducted air quality sampling across different zones of the park: Food truck area, tabling, activity zones, and hilltop regions Notable finding: a spike in air quality readings at the food truck station, with possible contextual influence from a distant fire in Otay.

![](_page_35_Figure_3.jpeg)

## **Navigating Rental Constraints**

Families living in rental properties face limitations on making major home improvements.
Inability to upgrade to appliances like eclectic stoves due to rental restrictions

 Adaptation through simple strategies, such as adjusting window use during cooking and cleaning

**Resourcefulness can overcome structural limitations** 

## Lessons Learned

Engagement comes in many forms - afterschool programs, Green Team initiatives, and individual contributions

Our journey is one of continuous learning and adaptation based on real-world feedback

The data acts as a catalyst for conversation, leading to practical solutions for better air quality

Strong partnerships are essential!

![](_page_38_Picture_0.jpeg)

## **Thank You!**

Reach out if you want to connect! Javier@groundworksandiego.org

![](_page_38_Picture_3.jpeg)

GWSD Community Clean Energy Grant Update | 13

# ONLINE COMMUNITY

Join the Urban Waters Learning Network Community to:

- Connect with peers on topics that matter to you
- Share opportunities and address challenges
- Stay up to date on the latest water news
- Foster partnerships for shared impact

To register and start connecting, visit: <u>https://community.rivernetwork.org/registrations/groups</u>
<u>741</u> ) All Posts 🗸 🖥

#### 🔞 Group Members 🧿

![](_page_39_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_39_Picture_10.jpeg)

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Danelle Haake posted a new discussion 19 Ja Illinois RiverWatch / National Great Rivers Research & Education Center ...

#### **Community Science film**

I thought some of the people in this group might be interested in a new short film (a and a half minutes) that was released this week featuring a citizen science/communi program looking at freshwater mussels. The production was funded through a "Let" About Water" grant from CUAHSI.

Enjoy!!

Mussel Grubbing - A Citizen Science Treasure Hunt

# BEFORE YOU GO

- Tell us what you thinkplease fill out the evaluation survey
- Join us again for the final session in the seriesWorkforce Development & Brownfield Revitalization: The Emerald Trail Stewards ProgramM(ay 6<sup>h</sup>, 2025, 1pm ET)

![](_page_40_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_40_Picture_4.jpeg)

# SAVE THE DATE!

![](_page_41_Picture_1.jpeg)

May 11-14, 2026 in San Antonio, Texas <u>rivernetwork.org/river-rally</u>

# **This presentation will** be available online

We would love your feedback on this event! <u>bit.ly/RN-Feedback</u>

![](_page_42_Picture_2.jpeg)