Timeline Activity Photo Credits and Citations

1. **The Indian Removal Act & Trail of Tears - 1830-1850**
   
   
   For access to a list of primary documents on the events that led up to the Trail of Tears, see: Library of Congress, *Primary Documents in American History*
   
   National Park Service, *Stories of the Trail of Tears*

2. **The Great San Francisco Earthquake & Fire: Chinatown - 1906**
   
   
   For more information on how Chinatown residents experienced the 1906 earthquake and its aftermath:
   
   National Park Service, *1906 Earthquake: Chinese Displacement*
   
   Chinese Historical Society of America, *Earthquake: the Chinatown Story*

3. **The Ludlow Massacre - 1914**
   
   *Photo Credit:* Associated Press. Ludlow Family, April 20, 1914. Western History Collection (Denver Public Library).
   
   For a list of resources on the Ludlow Massacre:
   
   Colorado Encyclopedia, *Ludlow Massacre*
   
   University of Denver, *Colorado Coal Field War Project*

4. **Redlining - 1935**
   
   *Photo Credit:* HOLC maps are free public domain.
   
   For more information on redlining and its relevance to climate justice:
   
   Groundwork USA, *Putting Climate Safe Neighborhoods on the Map*
   
   The Kresge Foundation, *Groundwork USA Explores How Decades of Housing Discrimination Has Led to Extreme Heat and Flooding*

5. **The Memphis Sanitation Worker’s Strike - 1960s**
   
   
   For more information on the Worker’s Strike and its role in Civil Rights struggles:
   
   Smithsonian History, *The Strike that Brought MLK to Memphis*
   
   Getty Images, *The Civil Rights Struggle Through the Bettman Archive*

6. **Cesar Chavez, Dolores Huerta, & the United Farm Workers - 1962-1970s**
   
   
   For more information on Cesar Chavez and the United Farm Workers:
   
   United Farm Workers, *The Story of Cesar Chavez*
   
   *Cesar Chavez: the Movie* and *Dolores* documentary
7. **Green Revolution and Chemical Pesticides - 1974**
   *Photo Credit: Caroline Cornell.*
   For more information:
   No Spray Coalition, *You Are Not Gluten Intolerant: You Are Glyphosate Intolerant*

8. **Love Canal - 1977**
   *Photo Credit: EJ Atlas; Sara Orvis, University of Michigan School of Natural Resources and Environment.*
   For more information:
   EJAtlas
   Living on Earth, *Love Canal and Lois Gibbs 35 Years Later*

9. **The Warren County Protest - 1980s**
   For a short film and list of resources on the Warren County Protest:
   Ansley Wegner, NC Office of Archives and History, *PCB Protests*

10. **Cancer Alley - 1987 (term coined)**
    *Photo Credit: Giles Clark, Getty Images*
    Read an article about ongoing struggles in Cancer Alley:
    Grist, *Wake-Up Call*

11. **Influential Publications - 1980s-1990s**

12. **National People of Color Environmental Leadership Summit**

13. **Indigenous People Sue Chevron - 1993-today**
    For a 2018 update on this ongoing battle and to learn more about the 1993 lawsuit:
    Rainforest Action Network, *Chevron Defeated in Ecuador’s Constitutional Court.* July 31, 2018
    The Goldman Environmental Prize. *Pablo Fajardo Mendoza & Luis Yanza,* 2008

14. **Bill Clinton Signs E.O. 12898 - 1994**
    *Photo credit: Dr. Robert Bullard, Photograph Collection.*
    For an EPA short film on the role of E.O. 12898:
Environmental Protection Agency, The Road to E.O. 12898 on Environmental Justice, February 11, 1994

15. **Hurricane Katrina Aftermath - 2005-today**  
*Photo Credit: Michael Appleton, NY Daily News Archive, Getty Images.*  
*Read interactive, in-depth investigative journalism articles published ten years after Katrina: Campbell Robertson and Richard Fausset, et.al. Ten Years After Katrina, Aug. 26, 2015*  
Heather Smith. *People are Still Living in FEMA’s Toxic Katrina Trailers - and they Likely Have No Idea*, Aug. 27, 2015

16. **Dakota Access Pipeline Protests - 2016-today**  
*Photo credit: Wes Enzinna. I Witnessed Cops Using Tear Gas, Rubber Bullets, and Sound Cannons Against Anti-Pipeline Protesters, Mother Jones, Oct. 31, 2016*  
For ongoing updates and news articles:  
National Public Radio (NPR), *Stories About Dakota Access Pipeline*

17. **Hurricanes Harvey, Irma, and Maria - 2017-today**  
To investigate the connection between environmental disasters:  
Union of Concerned Scientists, *Hurricanes and Climate Change*, Dec. 1, 2017  
*I See Change: Community Climate and Weather Journal*  
NOAA Climate Resources

18. **Permafrost - 2019**  
*Photo credit: Newtok Planning Group.*  
For more information:  
Newtok Planning Group, *Newtok Village Relocation History*

19. **Philadelphia Refinery Explosion - 2019**  
*Photo credit: CNN.*  
For more information:  

20. **Cumulative Impact Bill – 2020**  
*Photo credit: Michael Sol Warren, NJ Advance Media for NJ.com.*  
For more information:  
NJ.com, *Landmark law to protect N.J.’s poorest communities from pollution signed by Murphy*, Sept 18, 2020

See also EPA Environmental Justice Timeline